

**00255**

**1962/03/21**

TOP SECRET ~~REFUGEE MARSHALIN' MURKIN~~ (O)  
Presented by  
John Lewis 21 March  
21 Mar 62!

BRIEFING FOR MR. ROBERT KENNEDY

Concerning the status of DOD plans and activities to date - our first completed action was to obtain a DOD/JCS position as to the military's stake and proposed role in the ousting of the Castro Communist regime. Basically, the policy reflected in this paper establishes that the military will support State and CIA as necessary during the preparatory phase of Operation Mongoose in terms of supplies, transportation, personnel and bases. It also establishes the point that the military believe the continued existence of the Castro Communist regime is incompatible with the minimum security requirements of the United States and the entire Western Hemisphere. It further makes the point that the military could intervene overtly in Cuba without serious offense to national or world public opinion if:

- a. We moved in response to a humanitarian requirement to restore

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order within Cuba;

b. If we announced incident to going in; that we were moving in to restore order and hold free elections; and that we would withdraw from Cuba as soon as the new government advised that they had the capability to maintain order without further assistance from OAS nations;

c. If the operation was conducted as quickly as possible and with sufficient force so that the Communist Bloc's ability to take effective counter-measures was reduced to the minimum.

We feel very strongly that without damage to their international position and simply by making the decision to do so, the Soviets can take a page from our book and establish an overseas military base or bases in Cuba. This would greatly increase our national vulnerability and our defense costs as forces would have to be developed or shifted

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to meet this threat from the south. It would also provide the Communists with a secure base for espionage, sabotage and subversion throughout the entire Western Hemisphere.

(5) The Soviets have an option on which they can foreclose at any time. They can make the decision to establish military bases in Cuba at their will and pleasure, and if they exercise this option, we would likely be unable to remove them without initiating World War III. Consequently, we feel it is mandatory that we

(6) face the facts squarely now, and determine as early as possible whether we can rid Cuba of Communism by covert support of Cubans within Cuba; and it is equally mandatory, for logistic and planning purposes, that we have an early decision as to whether we definitely intend to

(6a) use military force, if covert means fail.

We also feel strongly that the United States should intervene to preserve Cuban nationals identified as being

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~~essential to the establishment of a friendly Cuban government if they are in danger of being exterminated by a widespread Hungarian type blood purge.~~

In furtherance of the DOD/JCS policy that any military intervention should be conducted as quickly as possible, and with sufficient force to minimize the Communist Bloc's capability to react, we are working with CINCLANT in attempting to reduce the reaction time of his contingency plans for moving into Cuba, and at the same time to beef up his capability so that there will be no doubt as to the US ability to move in and take over rapidly regardless of the opposition we may meet.

Our primary plan can be activated

a [redacted] and provides for confronting Cuban forces 16

sufficient strength to be clearly beyond Cuban capability to resist, to induce early capitulation of their units and to avoid needless loss of life.

A secondary plan can be activated [redacted]

[redacted] although this plan involves a degree of risk [redacted]

(g) CINCLANT is planning to reduce these reaction times through prepositioning of forces and materiel. This planning effort should soon provide us a basis for decision

We feel that there is an alarming lack of appreciation that time is running out - that we cannot let this operation drag on for an indefinite number of years, hoping to develop a massive resistance capability within Cuba. We are concerned that the new proposal de-emphasizes the time factor by waiting until July before

a decision is made as to what to do next. This would permit the Soviets (Communist regime in Cuba) additional time to foreclose on the options open to them, viz., entry of Cuba into the Warsaw Pact, and/or the establishment of Soviet bases in Cuba. Either one of these actions would add new dimensions to our problem, and introduce considerations which would postpone positive action indefinitely if not preclude for the foreseeable future the elimination of the Communist regime.

- 9(b) 1. In the event that the coming months may disprove the feasibility of initiating an internal revolt in Cuba, it is suggested that Phase II might be sparked with the execution of a Cover and Deception Plan. Normal training of US forces would be the primary cover; the deception would be concurrent efforts to convince the Communist Cuban government that we were in fact invading Cuba. This course of action could provide adequate provocation for US intervention depending, of course,

on Cuban rashness in their reaction.

16) If successful, we might not have to engage in the more difficult and dangerous game of developing pretexts, although we should include this requirement as a final resort to assure successful initiation of Phase II.

As I previously mentioned, one of our primary responsibilities is supporting CIA. To date, CIA has submitted several requests for support. In each case, action was initiated immediately and the request processed expeditiously. These requests included:

1a) [REDACTED] b  
[REDACTED] b  
(DOD has approved this request provided national policy permitted training of Cubans on US military bases).

b) [REDACTED] 16  
(The following day, the

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Chief of Naval Operations approved  
the request

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(11c) c. Advice and assistance from BJ  
Unit No. 2 in testing certain simula-  
tion devices. (Direct contact with  
BJ No. 2 and appropriate CIA personnel  
was authorized)

(11d) D. CIA has informally requested the  
Navy to obtain

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The Navy is currently waiting CIA's formal request.)

e. CIA submitted a request to DOD

He

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[REDACTED] This request raised several national policy decisions necessary to permit fulfillment of the request. These policy decisions are:

(1) Whether, and/or to what extent a policy of non-attribution to the US Government will apply to projects in connection with the activities of the CSG.

(2) Whether, and/or to what extent US bases and facilities should be utilized for training Cuban refugees.

(3) Whether, and/or to what extent US Armed Forces personnel will be

employed on CSG projects and if so,  
whether, and/or to what extent they  
will be non-attributable.

(4) Whether, and/or to what extent  
US Armed Forces personnel will be  
employed within the territorial  
boundaries of Cuba.

(5) Whether, and/or to what extent  
overflights of Cuba for purposes of  
leaflet drops, resupply and diversion  
will be permitted.

(6) Whether, and/or to what extent

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(7) Whether, and/or to what extent  
use of British-controlled and other  
foreign areas for staging areas will  
be permitted.

(8) What is the priority of Operation  
Mongoose, as compared to other  
projects and operations.

We have also prepared an assessment of  
the risk involved in air resupply missions  
over Cuba.

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[redacted] b [redacted] 16  
for air resupply missions to  
agents within Cuba, and we are assisting  
CIA with its maritime needs, including [redacted] 16

[redacted]  
and providing operational concepts on  
disrupting or destroying Cuban capability  
of maritime coastal patrols.

In order to accomplish our assigned  
tasks, I have a working group with full-  
time representatives from ~~the Joint Staff~~,  
~~J-1, J-2, J-3,~~ ~~and other services~~,  
~~J-4, J-5, J-6, C4ISR~~ and DIA who serve,  
as representatives of their respective  
~~points of contact~~  
Directors, and as action officers in  
dealing directly with their respective  
~~Directorates. Chief~~

Further, I have representatives of  
each of the Services who also serve full-  
time on the working group. They work  
directly with three people on the Service  
staffs; the Operations Deputy, the  
Deputy for Plans, and one action  
officer.

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Obviously, my working group cannot staff all the tasks placed upon us, consequently, whenever possible, we sanitize the tasks and have them accomplished by the Joint Staff or the regular Service staffs.